



Costing Formulae Chart

Materials

- 1) **Maximum Level** = Reorder Level + Reorder Quantity
 = (Minimum Usage × Minimum Lead time)



- 2) **Minimum Level** = Reorder Level - (Average Usage × Average Lead time)



- 3) **Average Level** = $\frac{\text{Minimum Level} + \text{Maximum Level}}{2}$

- 4) **Re-order Level** = Minimum Level + (Average usage × Average Lead time)



OR

Maximum Usage × Maximum Lead time



- 5) **Danger Level** = Minimum Usage × Minimum Lead time

- 6) **Economic Order Quantity** (Wilson's Formula)

$$EOQ = \sqrt{\frac{2AB}{C}}$$

Where:

A = Annual Requirement (usage) or Raw Material in units.

B = Buying or Ordering cost per unit

C = Annual carrying cost per unit

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