

A) SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

- 1) Are responsibilities for billing for services and fees adequately segregated from those for collection and accounting?
- 2) Are responsibilities for maintaining detail accounts receivable records adequately segregated from those for collection and general ledger posting?
- 3) Are responsibilities for collection, control, credit issuance, and deposit of funds activities adequately segregated from those for maintaining accounting records?
- 4) Are tax assessment rolls, etc., maintained by individuals not engaged in any accounting or collection function?
- 5) Are responsibilities for entries in the cash receipts records adequately segregated from those for general ledger entries?
- 6) If EDP is used, is the principle of segregation of duties maintained within processing activities?

B) PROCEDURAL CONTROLS

- 1) Do procedures for sales, income, and other taxes include the following?
 - a) Cross-referencing returns filed against a database of previous taxpayers?
 - b) Organization and integration of the records in such a fashion that probable taxpayers are identified as a result of reporting of other governmental activities, such as licensing?
- 2) Do procedures for license, fees, and permits include the following?
 - a) If annual payments are involved, procedures to ensure previous year's records are properly updated for new registrants and withdrawals?
 - b) Use of the updated records as the basis for billing persons subject to payment?
- 3) Do procedures for fines, forfeitures, and court fees include the following?
 - a) Maintaining and using court and other records of payments due as a basis for collections?
 - b) Control of issuance and disposition of fee notices, to ensure amounts due are assessed and collected?
- 4) Do procedures for enterprise and other service revenues include the following?
 - a) Controls to provide assurance customer database and, where appropriate, usage records are accurately maintained to ensure amounts due are billed?

C) BILLING/REMITTANCE VERIFICATION

- 1) Do procedures for sales, income, and other taxes include the following?
 - a) Reviewing returns for mathematical accuracy?
 - b) Correlating current year's taxpayer returns with prior year's returns and accounting for and reviewing differences?
 - c) Separately reviewing and approving claims for refund?
 - d) Auditing returns filed, to provide reasonable assurance taxable income is properly recorded?
- 2) Do procedures for licenses, fees, and permits include the following?
 - a) Comparing current year receipts to those for prior years and having senior officials review explanations of variation?
- 3) Do procedures for fines, forfeitures, and court fees include the following?
 - a) Correlating amounts collected with records of court proceedings?

- b) Sequentially numbering and satisfactorily accounting for all fine/fee-assessment documents?
- 4) Do procedures for enterprise and other service revenues include the following?
 - a) Service readings performed in a timely fashion, if billing is based on usage?
 - b) Periodically rotating service-measurement readers?
 - c) Billing procedures providing for identification and investigation of unusual patterns of use?
- 5) Do general procedures include the following?
 - a) Prompt billing of service fees, taxes, etc?
 - (i) Providing for an independent verification of quantities, prices, and clerical accuracy of billing invoices?
 - b) Procedures designed for other revenue areas ensuring timely payment of amounts due?
 - c) Periodic review and approval by the legislative body of the rates of taxes, fines, fees, and services?
 - d) Periodic review and approval by the legislative body of programs of tax exemption or relief?
 - e) Authorization by the legislative body of utility rate schedules, as applicable?
 - f) Procedures providing for timely notification to the accounting department at the time billings or claims are prepared and rendered?
 - g) Numerical batch-processing controls over billings?
 - h) Controls over the billing of miscellaneous revenues?
 - i) Procedures to prevent interception or alteration by unauthorized persons of billings or statements after preparation, but before mailing?
 - j) Prompt investigation of disputes with billing amounts, reported by taxpayers or service recipients, by an individual independent of receivables record keeping?
 - k) Controls providing reasonable assurances restricted revenues are expended only for restricted purposes?
 - l) Protecting records of receivables from destruction and unauthorized access?
 - m) Monthly balancing of control accounts with detailed ledgers?
 - n) Providing and accounting for prenumbered credit memorandum forms?
- 6) Do collection procedures include the following?
 - a) Placing a restrictive endorsement on incoming checks as soon as received?
 - b) Controls providing reasonable assurances interest and penalties are properly charged on delinquent taxes, fees, or charges for service?
 - c) Controls surrounding the collection, timely deposit, and recording of collections in the accounting records at each collection location?
 - d) Timely notice of cash receipts from separate collection centers to general accounting department?
 - e) If payments are made in person, use of prenumbered receipts for payment; and accounting for and balancing such receipts to collections?
 - f) Segregation and timely remittance of amounts collected on behalf of other governments or other governmental units?
 - g) Monitoring taxes and fees collected by another governmental unit to assure timely receipt and reviewing amounts received for reasonableness?
 - h) Are receivable amounts aged monthly and reviewed by authorized personnel?

- (i) Do you review delinquent accounts and take prompt action to collect or consider them for write-off on a timely basis?
 - (ii) Are write-offs or other reductions of receivables formally approved by senior officials not involved in the collection function?
 - (iii) Are procedures provided for executing all possible legal remedies to collect written-off or uncollectible accounts, including tax-sale of property, liens, etc?
- 7) Do accounts receivable record keeping procedures include the following?
- a) Controls in system to ensure individual receivable records are posted only from authorized source documents?
 - b) Reconciling the aggregate collections on accounts receivable against postings to individual receivable accounts?
 - c) Where appropriate (for example, in proprietary funds), are statements of account balance mailed on a timely basis?
 - d) Periodic review of receivable accounts for credit balances?
- 8) Do general ledger procedures include the following?
- a) Regular preparation of trial balances of individual receivable accounts?
 - b) Reconciliation of trial balances with general ledger control accounts and investigation of reconciling items by other than accounts receivable clerks?
 - c) Periodic review of aged accounts receivable balances by supervisory personnel?
 - d) Timely and direct notification to the accounting department of billings and collection activity?